

Foreign Actor Interference (FAI) Starting the Conversation

Federal Policing Strategic Direction March 27, 2019





Royal Canadian Gendarmerie royale Mounted Police du Canada

For Public Release

CAVEAT

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Purpose

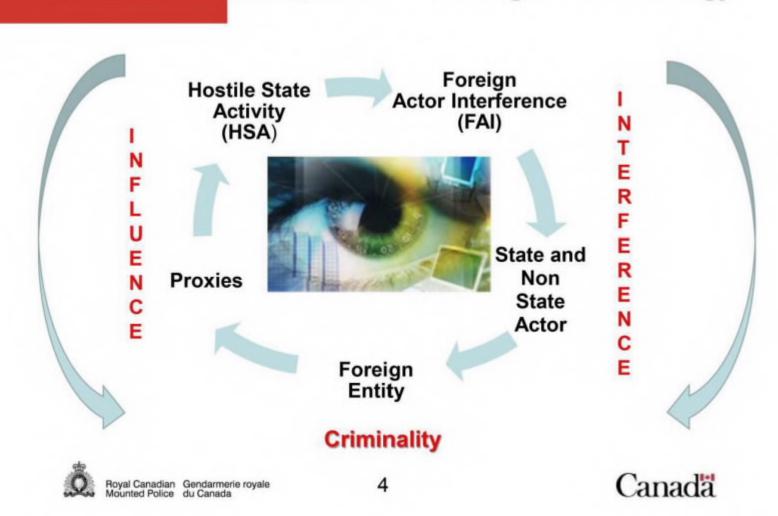
- Defining Foreign Actor Interference (FAI)
- The Importance of FAI
 - FAI as a national concern
 - Government of Canada efforts
- Role of Law Enforcement's in addressing FAI
 - RCMP
 - POJs
- · Moving forward



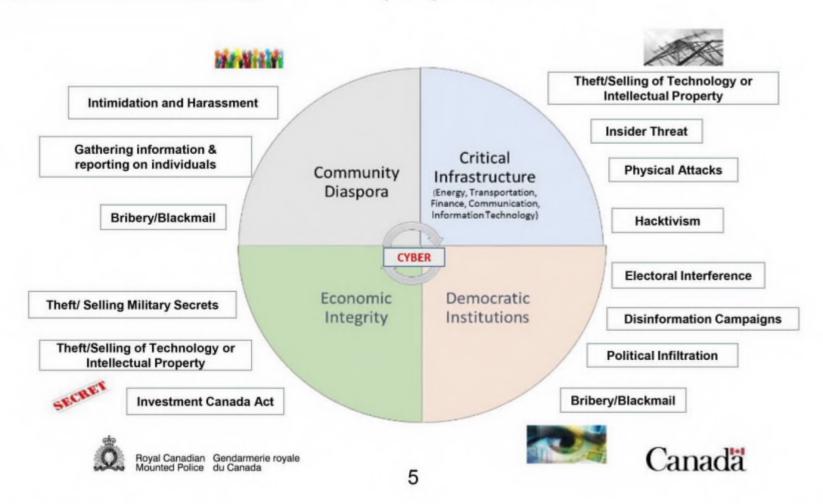


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Before We Begin - Terminology



Foreign Actor Interference (FAI) Activities?



FAI as a National Concern:

What is at risk?

National Security

Increased vulnerability due to the loss of strategic information

Economy

Access to university and research centres, long term corrosive investments decrease competitive advantage Rethinking National Security

Democracy

Influence on political system leading to decreased public confidence

Society

Loss of freedom of speech and religion, constitutional rights



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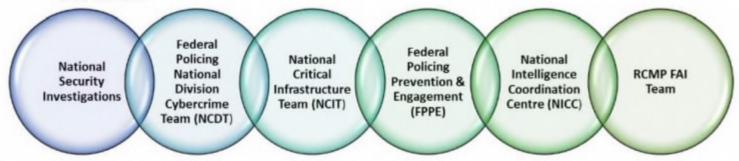
Government of Canada Actions

- Whole-of-government FAI strategy (Public Safety)
- Democratic institutions
 - Security & Intelligence Threats to Elections (SITE) Taskforce
 - Digital Citizen Initiative
 - Critical Election Incident Public Protocol
- G7 Rapid Response Mechanism (GAC)
- Cyber security



RCMP Response

- The RCMP has a clear mandate to investigate FAI under the Security Offences Act, as a threat to the security of Canada (CSIS Act)
- Engaging domestic and international partners
- Critical infrastructure and cyber initiatives
- Reviewing legislative and regulatory regime; existing operational capability and capacity; and the role of law enforcement in addressing the threat



Domestic Partners

International Partners

Traditional & nontraditional partners



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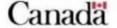
Police of Jurisdiction

- · Eyes and ears on the ground
 - First to hear about harassment or receive complaints related to foreign intimidation tactics
- Robust community network
 - Public Engagement and Outreach initiatives
 - Have the necessary relationships that will enable community members to report intimidation tactics
- · Identifying, disrupting and reporting cases
 - Reporting possible incidents of espionage, sabotage, and other activities detrimental to Canada interests and national security

We cannot address this threat alone. We need to work together.



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Key Considerations

- Identifying the FAI component mosaic effect
- FAI NS investigations broad range of implications
 - Safety of victims and witnesses
 - International relations
- Police independence
- Maintaining operational security
 - Who could be watching or listening? Sensitive information handling, and using secure devices
- Broader interaction with other individuals, units, government agencies and/or states



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Information Handling:

All information is to be handled as per OM 12.3. Sharing, Handling, and Release & Dissemination of Information

Secure Devices:

Communication among those who need to know will be conducted via secure phone, video and email technology

- Secure video conference calls
- Use of viper phones
- CE Secure network Email
- Canada Top Secret Network (CTSN) email



Moving Forward

- Continued policy development work with GoC partners
- Engagement with international law enforcement partners
- Continued engagement with POJs
- Clarification and development of Federal Policing FAI Strategy





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Questions?



